



Performance indicators of public rail network in Latvia 2025

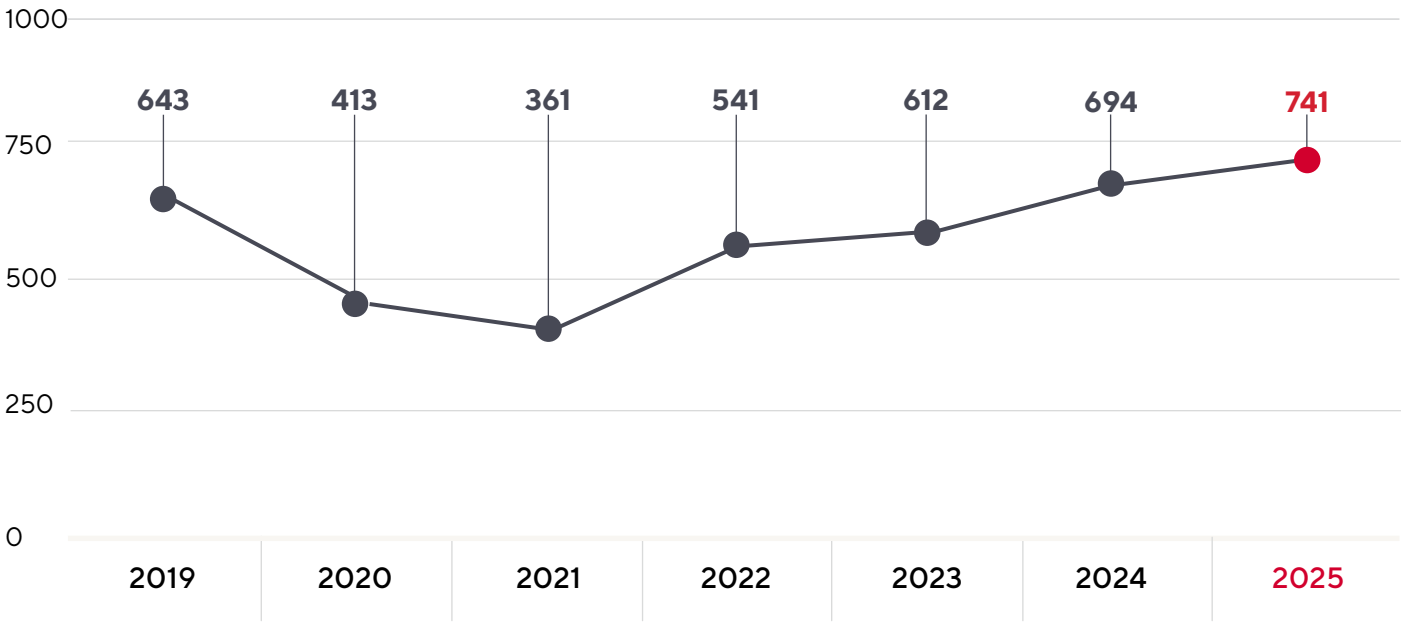
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1. Indicators of SJSC “Latvijas dzelzceļš” rail infrastructure network

1.1. Passenger transportation

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Total passenger turnover, million passenger - km	643	413	361	541	612	694	741
1.1. including: domestic traffic	604	409	361	540	612	694	741
2. Passengers carried, thousand	18 623	12 862	11 194	15 694	17 134	19 445	21 333
2.1. including: domestic traffic	18 442	12 836	11 189	15 679	17 134	19 431	21 302
3. Passenger average traffic distance, km							
3.1. Electric trains	26	25	24	25	25	26	26
3.2. Diesel trains	96	96	103	113	115	114	110

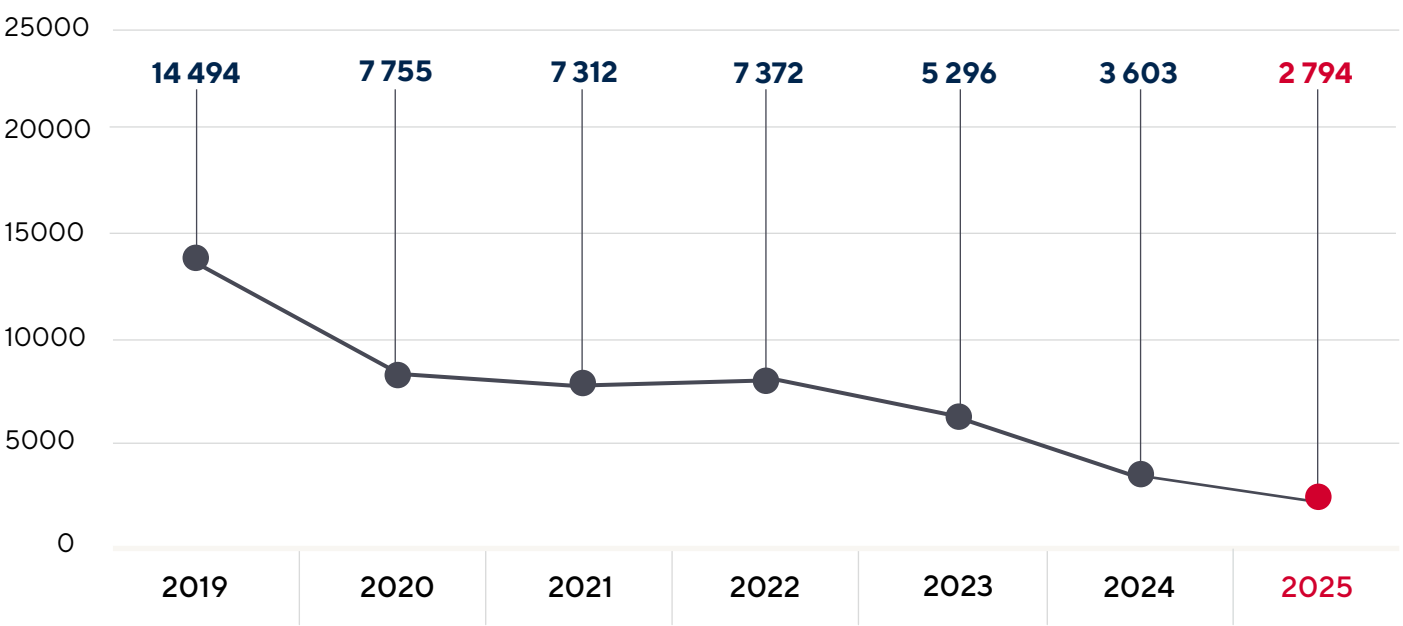
Total passenger turnover, million passenger - km



1.2. Freight transportation

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Freight turnover, million tkm neto	14 494	7 755	7 312	7 372	5 296	3 603	2 794
2. Freight volume, thousand tonnes, including:	41 490	24 113	21 963	21 588	15 636	11 467	9 454
2.1. domestic	1 708	2 066	1 970	1 698	1 630	1 807	1 889
2.2. export	2 287	2 024	2 123	3 724	3 499	1 774	1 318
2.2.1. including: from stations at ports	2 006	1 700	1 787	3 415	3 211	1 322	886
2.3. import	32 949	16 305	13 473	14 072	9 633	7 111	5 314
2.3.1. including: to port stations	29 624	13 610	10 900	12 090	8 102	5 758	4 119
2.4. overland transit	4 546	3 718	4 397	2 094	874	775	933

Freight turnover, million tkm neto

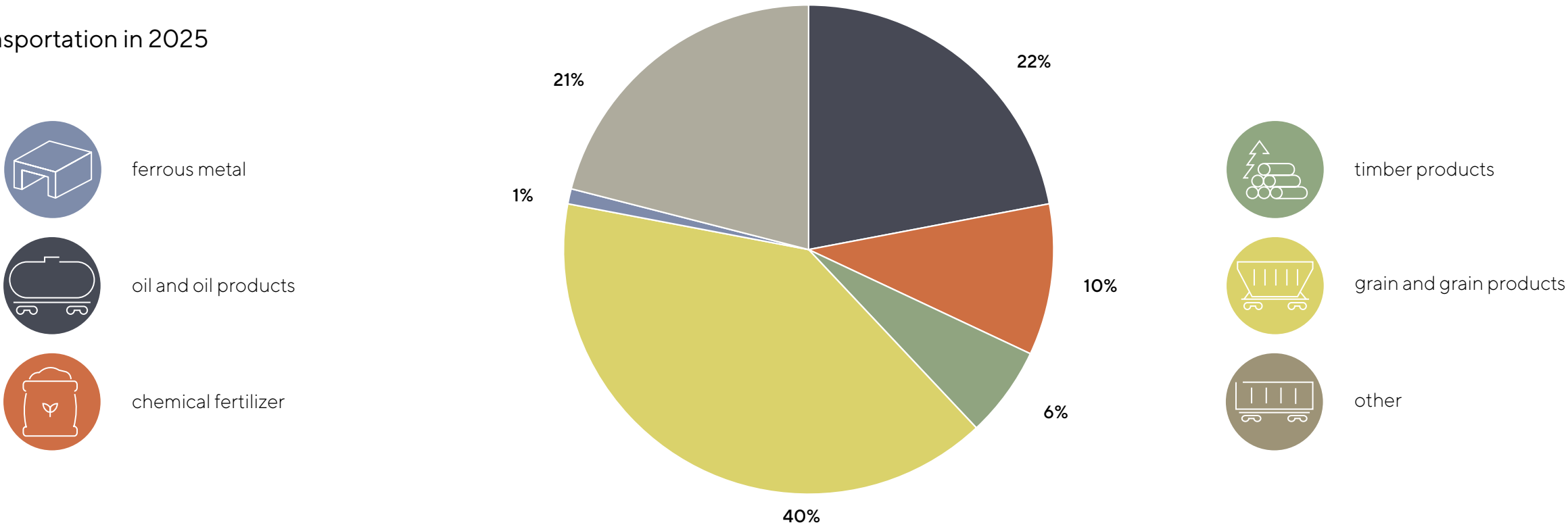


1.3. Freight transportation by type of freight

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Freight volume, thousand tonnes, including:	41 490	24 113	21 963	21 588	15 636	11 467	9 454
1.1. coal	17 473	4 041	2 045	4 799	1 679	151	0
1.2. oil and oil products**	9 398	6 409	6 298	4 355	2 668	2 197	2 128
1.3. chemical fertilizers	2 766	2 283	2 480	889	239	612	965
1.4. timber products	1 979	2 062	1 770	975	416	401	523
1.5. grain, processed grain products, seeds and fruits*	1 818	4 359	4 463	4 324	5 735	4 943	3 760
1.6. ferrous metals**	1 186	572	521	272	603	310	70
1.7. other	6 870	4 387	4 386	5 974	4 296	2 853	2008

* category “grain and flour products” until 2019
** in 2020, the category system was changed, some of the above-mentioned cargos were carried in containers, added to category “others”

Rate of freight transportation in 2025



1.4. Main indicators of train traffic

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Total train-kilometres, thousand, including:	15 320	11 501	11 131	11 206	10 230	10581	10 214
1.1. Train-kilometres in passenger traffic of which by type of traction:	6 135	5 969	6 037	6 283	6 543	7 608	7 843
1.1.1. diesel	2 130	2 223	2 296	2 488	2 568	2 899	3 073
1.1.2. electric	3 658	3 629	3 683	3 737	3 916	4 653	4 719
1.2. Train-kilometres in freight traffic	8 571	4 994	4 638	4 463	3 225	2 509	1 935
1.3. Technological	614	538	456	460	462	464	436
2. Gross ton-kilometres in passenger traffic, million	1 780	1 623	1 635	1 673	1 660	1 865	1 905
3. Gross ton-kilometres in freight traffic, million	25 589	13 935	12 924	12 467	8 774	6 199	4 788

1.5. Technical indicators of railway network

1.5.1. Railway tracks

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Operational length of all lines, km	1 860	1 859	1 859	1 865	1 831	1 831	1 831
1.1. Operational length of broad-guage lines, km including:	1 827	1 826	1 826	1 832	1 798	1 798	1 798
1.1.1. double - track and more	367	367	367	367	367	367	367
1.2. Operational length of narrow-gauge lines, km	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
2. Overall length of lines, km	3 161	3 158	3 147	3 180	3 178	3 177	3 177
3. Overall length of main line tracks (total), km	2 217	2 216	2 213	2 213	2 217	2 217	2 217
3.1. Overall length of station tacks and special tracks, km	817	818	818	818	816	815	815
4. Length of welded-rail tracks, km	2 062	2 061	2 054	2 063	2 067	2 069	2 071
5. Length of main lines with concrete sleepers, km	2 148	2 148	2 144	2 140	2 140	2 140	2 141
6. Length of main lines with hardened rails, km	1 492	1 503	1 502	1 516	1 520	1 528	1 532
7. Length of spur tracks, km	127	124	116	149	146	145	145

1.5.2. Signalling, remote control, telecommunication, power supply and data processing facilities (1)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Total number of switches including:	3 190	3 182	3 150	3 223	3 214	3 215	3 216
1.1. number of electrically interlocked switches	2 602	2 604	2 582	2 641	2 639	2 639	2 664
2. Number of stations equipped with electrical interlocking	162	162	162	162	162	162	161
3. Length of sections equipped with automatic block system (including dispatcher centralization), km	1 348	1 348	1 348	1 348	1 348	1 348	1 348
4. Length of sections equipped with radio communication, km	1 746	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728	1 728
5. Length of mainline communications cables, km	2 756	3 134	3 134	3 134	3 134	3 134	3 134
6. Length of optical communications cable, km	3 122	3 134	3 296	3 301	3 301	3 366	3 364
7. Total capacity of automatic telephone stations, number of customer numbers	8 338	5 345	1 929	1 929	2 060	1 531	1 531
8. Hot box detection devices (PONAB, DISK), units/stations	58/58	58/58	58/58	58/58	58/58	58/58	58/59
9. Number of mobile electric power stations	14	14	39*	39	39	40	40

* since 2021, the accounting method for mobile power plants has changed (all units recorded on the balance sheet are now included)

1.5.2. Signalling, remote control, telecommunication, power supply and data processing facilities (2)

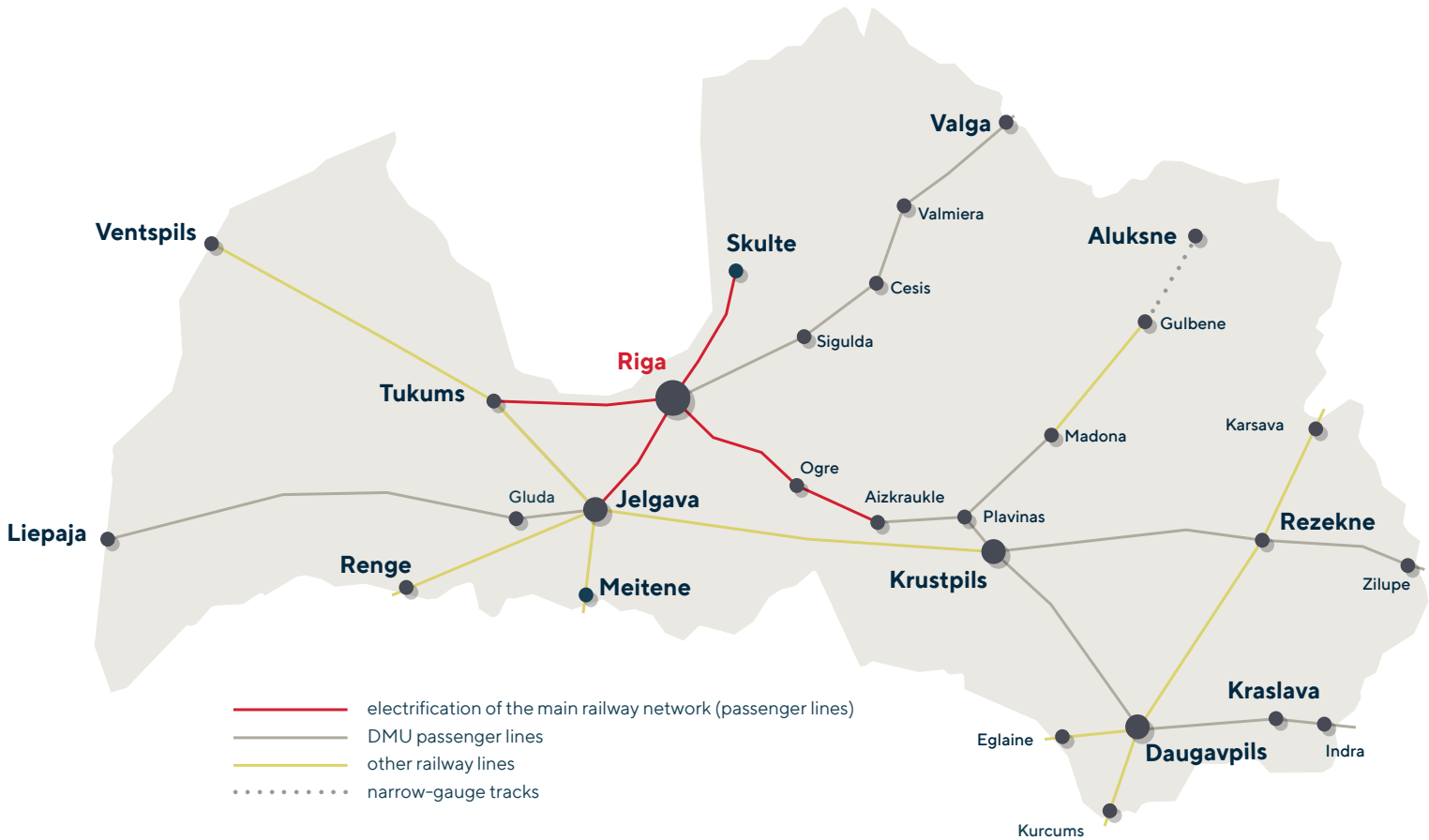
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
10. Number of static diesel power stations	221	219	219	220	220	221	221
11. Overall length of catenary, km	637	637	631	631	631	632	632
12. Operational length of electrified lines, km	251	251	251	251	251	251	251
13. Number of transformer substations	566	650	647	647	646	644	640
14. Electric power consumption for operations, million KWh/year	37.8	31.6	34.1	31.3	30.4	28.96	26.48
15. Total number of servers, including:	172	156	109	133	127	138	142
15.1. mainframe	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
15.2. medium and small servers	170	154	107	131	125	136	140

1.5.3. Railway stations*

	2019**	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Number of stations (stop points) with passing tracks, total, including:	141	141	140	140	140	140	140
1.1. passenger	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1.2. marshalling	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1.3. freight	17	17	16	16	16	16	16
1.4. section	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
1.5. line	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
2. Number of shunting loops (including block-signal posts and track posts)	22	21	21	21	21	21	21
3. Number of stations with freight operations	76	76	74	74	73	73	73
4. Major railway junctions	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

* since 2016 stations accounting by service was changed
** technical adjustments were made in accordance with information provided in the Network Statement of the Public Use Railway Infrastructure of SJSC “Latvijas dzelzceļš”

1.6. SJSC “Latvijas dzelzceļš” infrastructure



2. Indicators of “Latvijas dzelzceļš” Concern

2.1. Locomotive fleet

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Number of diesel locomotives (units), including:	175	155	131	116	106	103	90
1.1. 2TE10, 2TE116	34	34	34	34	22	22	22
1.2. M62, 2M62U, 2M62UC, 2M62UP, 2M62UM	62	53	37	25	26	26	19
1.3. ČME3, ČME3M, ČME3ME, ČME3MB, TEM2, TEM2U, TGM23V	70	61	55	52	53	50	49
1.4. TEP-70	9	7	5	5	5	5	0
2. Number of diesel multiple unit	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
3. Run of diesel locomotives and diesel multiple unites, thousand km	7 629	5 037	4 255	4 222	3 432	2 711	2 029
4. Freight train average weight gross, tonnes	3 192	3 092	3 143	3 172	3 144	2 998	2 986

2.2. The total number of wagons with rights to use common rails of “Latvijas dzelzceļš” and other railway administrations as of December 31

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Total number of freight wagons, including:	5 152	4 272	4 272	4 002	3 616	3 483	3 409
1.1. boxcars	1 070	893	893	893	849	848	794
1.2. flat wagons	27	27	27	37	27	27	27
1.3. open wagons	436	262	262	204	130	74	75
1.4. tank cars	967	520	520	315	299	275	275
1.5. isothermal wagons	27	16	16	0	0	0	0
1.6. other	2 625	2 554	2 554	2 553	2 311	2 259	2 238

3. Comparative traffic data of the main transport modes in Latvia (data of Latvian Central Statistical Bureau) (1)

3.1. Passengers carried, million
3.2. Passenger turnover, million passenger-km

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Passengers carried, million							
1.1. rail	18.6	12.9	11.2	15.7	17.1	19.4	21.3
1.2. road (regular bus traffic)	140.0	86.8	72.7	91.9	103.7	100.9	117.2
1.3. air	5.2	1.4	1.9	3.8	5.1	5.5	5.2
1.4. urban electrical transport	80.6	52.4	42.9	54.9	66.7	70.8	73.4
2. Passenger turnover, million passenger-km							
2.1. rail	643	413	361	541	612	694	741
2.2. road (regular bus traffic)	2 191	1 378	1 128	1 454	1 588	1 580	1 172
2.3. air	5 991	1 591	2 725	5 831	9 288	9 676	7 330

3. Comparative traffic data of the main transport modes in Latvia (data of Latvian Central Statistical Bureau) (2)

3.1. Freight volume, thousand tonnes

3.2. Freight turnover, million tkm neto

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Freight volume, thousand tonnes							
1.1. rail transport	41 490	24 113	21 963	21 588	15 636	11 467	9 454
1.2. road transport	73 755	75 705	81 602	80 948	80 681	78 188	80 321
1.3. pipeline transport	2 716	1 523	595	313	-	-	-
1.4. air transport	16	11	11	9	8	11	9
2. Freight turnover, million tkm neto							
2.1. rail transport	14 494	7 755	7 312	7 372	5 296	3 603	2 794
2.2. road transport	14 965	13 705	15 103	14 581	13 204	14 908	15 061
2.3. pipeline transport	1 129	516*	202	106	-	-	-
2.4. air transport	18	11	11	11	13	17	11

* transportation only in Latvia’s territory



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